

## J.P. Morgan EMU Government Bond Index 1-3 Year Select Maturity (GBIE13EU)

### Index Methodology and Profile

#### Highlights

The J.P. Morgan EMU (Economic and Monetary Union) Government Bond Index 1-3 Year aims to track the performance of eligible fixed-rate, euro-denominated domestic government debt issued by Eurozone countries with time to maturity between 1 and 3 years. The index currently includes liquid government bonds issued by Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal and Spain (Greece was removed in April 2012 due to restructuring of debt).

#### Index Criteria

Instrument Type	<b>Included:</b> Liquid, bullet, fixed-rate coupon bonds <b>Excluded:</b> Callable, puttable, inflation linked or convertible features
Remaining Maturity	Remaining maturity at rebalance is at least 13 months and less than 3 years
Amount Outstanding	Issues must have minimum €1 billion notional outstanding to be eligible
Currency	Euro denominated
Country Eligibility	Issued by a Eurozone country

#### Index Characteristics and Methodology

Pricing	Bid and Ask prices are taken from a third party pricing source <sup>1</sup>
Aggregate Return	Weighted average of bond total returns using closing mid prices
Rebalancing	Rebalances on the last weekday of the month. If FX rates from WM Reuters are unavailable on the last weekday of the month (i.e. Good Friday), indices are rebalanced on the previous business day.
Coupon Treatment	Immediately reinvested back into the index
FX Rates	All FX rates are as of 4pm London time provided by WM Reuters
Credit Rating	There is no credit rating restriction

#### Defining the universe of EMU instruments

The EMU Government Bond Index consists of regularly traded, fixed-rate, domestic currency government bonds issued by Eurozone countries.

Eligibility for euro-denominated domestic debt issues is determined using the following criteria:

#### Instrument Type

<sup>1</sup> **PricingDirect Inc.**, a market-based professional valuation service and a wholly owned subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase & Co, is utilized as the primary source for instrument level pricing ensuring transparency around pricing sourcing and consistency/accuracy of index constituent valuations.

The EMU index only includes liquid, bullet, fixed-rate coupon instruments. Floating-rate, inflation linked, and capitalizing/amortizing bonds are not eligible for index inclusion. Additionally, bonds with callable, puttable or convertible features are not part of the indices.

## Country Eligibility

If an existing euro zone country leaves the EMU, the country would be excluded from the EMU Index.

## EMU Rebalancing

Rebalancing takes place monthly on the last weekday of each month, regardless of any local holiday. On rebalance day, eligible new bonds must be settled on or before month-end to enter the index at the close-of-business, and bonds which fail to comply with the index criteria will be removed. Any additional taps or buybacks that occur during the month will also be reflected at this time.

Credit rating changes that take place before the 15<sup>th</sup> of each month will be reflected in the index at the same month-end. Rating changes after the 15<sup>th</sup> of each month will take effect in the index at the following month-end.

## Credit Rating

The EMU Index does not exclude countries based on credit ratings and therefore span both Investment Grade and High Yield local currency government bond markets across Eurozone countries.

## Liquidity

The EMU Index only includes securities that satisfy liquidity considerations including but not limited to:

- *Pricing*: Bonds must trade with enough frequency to prevent stale price quotations. Regular pricing must be available through the primary third-party pricing source.
- *Availability*: Bonds must be regularly traded in size at acceptable bid-offer spreads and readily redeemable for cash. A reasonable two-way market must exist for the instrument to be included in the index portfolio.
- *Replication costs*: Investors should be able to replicate the index without incurring excessive transaction costs.

## Index Profile, Characteristics and Returns

- As of Nov 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020, the EMU Government Bond Index 1-3 Year Select Maturity contains 72 bonds from 10 countries.
- The average index yield is -0.62% with an average modified duration of 2.02 years.

Figure 1: Summary of Country Weight Exposure

Country	Weight (%)
Italy	25.38
France	24.75
Germany	18.55
Spain	12.32
Netherlands	5.06
Belgium	4.38
Austria	4.37
Portugal	1.96
Finland	1.69
Ireland	1.54

Source: J.P. Morgan, as of Nov 30<sup>th</sup>, 2020

## Where to find the index data

Bloomberg Ticker	GBIE13EU
DataQuery	DB(BIGI,EMU,13M3Y,TR,,LOC)
Morgan Markets	<a href="http://www.jpmm.com">www.jpmm.com</a> Research -> Index-> GBI Aggregate Index Family

## Appendix A: Bond Total Return Methodology

### A. Standard Case

The total return for an individual bond between days (t-1) and (t) is calculated as shown below:

$$Total\ Return_t = \left( \frac{P_t + A_{v(t)}}{P_{t-1} + A_{v(t-1)}} \right) - 1$$

$Total\ Return_t$	Total return value on day t, incorporating both principal and interest
$P_t$	Local market closing clean pricing of a bond on day t
$A_{v(t)}$	Accrued interest for a bond on day t; it is calculated up to, but excluding the value date v(t)
$t$	Current market day
$t - 1$	Previous market day determined by the market's holiday calendar

Accrued interest for a bond is based on the following formula:

$$A_{v(t)} = \left( \frac{C_{v(t)} \times d_{v(t)}}{d_y} \right)$$

$C_{v(t)}$	Next coupon to be paid on a bond after the value date v(t)
$d_{v(t)}$	Number of days of accrued interest used to calculate : it can be zero or negative
$d_y$	Number of days in a year according to a bond's day count convention

Total return indices for individual bonds are calculated as shown below:

$$Index_t = Index_{t-1} \times Total\ Return_t$$

$Index_t$	Index value on day t
-----------	----------------------

### B. On Coupon Value Date

On coupon value date, the accrued interest for specific bond is reset to zero. On that date, the coupon value will be added into calculation of the total return and the associated index.

$$Total\ Return_t = \left( \frac{P_t + C_{v(t)}}{P_{t-1} + A_{v(t-1)}} \right) - 1 \quad Index_t = Index_{t-1} \times \left( \frac{P_t + C_{v(t)}}{P_{t-1} + A_{v(t-1)}} \right)$$

## Appendix B: Bond Yield Methodology

Calculation of yield to maturity in the GBI indices is a two-step process. First, the following equation is solved iteratively for the discount rate (r):

$$P + A = \sum_{n=1}^{i=1} \left( \frac{C_i}{b} \right) \times [1 - \sum f_k] \times r^{t_i} + \sum f_i R_i \times r^{t_i} + f_F \times (R_F + A_F) \times r^{t_F}$$

$P$	Clean Price
$A$	Accrued interest through the value date
$r$	Discount rate
$d_t$	Number of days from settlement to coupon payment i (final payment if i = F)
$d_y$	Number of days in the year
$t_i$	Time to the ith cash flow expressed in coupon periods
$N$	Number of coupon payments left
$F$	Indicator for final redemption if $F > N$ (else, ignore this term)
$C_i$	Annual coupon rate in the ith period (percentage of face value)
$f_i$	Fraction of current amount outstanding redeemed on the ith coupon payment date (or on the final redemption date if $i = F$ )
$R_i$	Redemption price on the ith coupon payment date (or on the final payment date if $i = F$ )
$A_F$	Additional accrued interest from the final coupon date N to the final redemption date F

Once the discount factor is obtained, the true yield is calculated as follows:

$$Yield = 100 + \left[ \frac{1^{(\frac{1}{b})}}{r} - 1 \right] \times b$$

$b$  Basis of yield quote (b=1= annual, b=2= semi-annual, etc.)

## Appendix C: Total Return Calculation Methodology

Total return for a portfolio of bonds between days (t-1) and (t) is calculated as shown below.

$$Total\ Return_t = \sum_{n=1}^{bonds} \left[ \left( \left( \frac{P_{n_t} + A_{n_{v(t)}} (if\ A_{v(t)} < A_{v(t-1)}) + C_{v(t)}}{P_{n(t-1)} + A_{n_{v(t-1)}}} \right) - 1 \right) * \frac{ParOuts_{n_t}}{ParOuts_{n_{t-1}}} \right]$$

The total return index is calculated as shown below:

$$T.R.Index_t = T.R.Index_{t-1} * Total\ Return_t$$

$n$	Indicates a given bond within the market portfolio. "n" moves from 1 to "bonds," with "bonds" being the last bond in the portfolio.
$t$	Current market day
$t-1$	Previous market day determined by the market's holiday calendar
$P_{n_t}$	Local market closing clean price of a bond n on day t
$A_{n_{v(t)}}$	Accrued interest for a bond n on day t; it is calculated up to, but excluding the value date v(t)
$C_{v(t)}$	Next coupon to be paid on a bond after the value date v(t)
$ParOuts_t$	Par value outstanding in local currency. This value remains constant through a given month. This value is rebalanced for new issues, retiring issues and auctions as part of the month end process.
$(if\ A_{v(t)} < A_{v(t-1)})$	Equals 1 if the boolean expression is true; otherwise, it equals zero. This boolean will be true when

$t$  is equal to coupon value date and accrued interest is reset to zero.

$Total\ Return_t$  Total return value on day  $t$ , incorporating both principal and interest

$Index_t$  Index value on day  $t$

---

**Global Index Research**

[www.jpmorganmarkets.com](http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com)

## Disclosures

---

**Analyst Certification:** The Research Analyst(s) denoted by an “AC” on the cover of this report certifies (or, where multiple Research Analysts are primarily responsible for this report, the Research Analyst denoted by an “AC” on the cover or within the document individually certifies, with respect to each security or issuer that the Research Analyst covers in this research) that: (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect the Research Analyst’s personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (2) no part of any of the Research Analyst’s compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the Research Analyst(s) in this report. For all Korea-based Research Analysts listed on the front cover, if applicable, they also certify, as per KOFIA requirements, that the Research Analyst’s analysis was made in good faith and that the views reflect the Research Analyst’s own opinion, without undue influence or intervention.

All authors named within this report are Research Analysts unless otherwise specified. In Europe, Sector Specialists (Sales and Trading) may be shown on this report as contacts but are not authors of the report or part of the Research Department.

**Company-Specific Disclosures:** Important disclosures, including price charts and credit opinion history tables, are available for compendium reports and all J.P. Morgan-covered companies by visiting <https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures>, calling 1-800-477-0406, or e-mailing [research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com](mailto:research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com) with your request. J.P. Morgan’s Strategy, Technical, and Quantitative Research teams may screen companies not covered by J.P. Morgan. For important disclosures for these companies, please call 1-800-477-0406 or e-mail [research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com](mailto:research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com).

**Analysts' Compensation:** The research analysts responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including the quality and accuracy of research, client feedback, competitive factors, and overall firm revenues.

## Other Disclosures

---

J.P. Morgan is a marketing name for investment banking businesses of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries and affiliates worldwide.

Any long form nomenclature for references to China; Hong Kong; Taiwan; and Macau within this research material are Mainland China; Hong Kong SAR, (China); Taiwan, (China); and Macau SAR, (China).

**Options and Futures related research:** If the information contained herein regards options- or futures-related research, such information is available only to persons who have received the proper options or futures risk disclosure documents. Please contact your J.P. Morgan Representative or visit <https://www.theocc.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf> for a copy of the Option Clearing Corporation's Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options or [http://www.finra.org/sites/default/files/Security\\_Futures\\_Risk\\_Disclosure\\_Statement\\_2018.pdf](http://www.finra.org/sites/default/files/Security_Futures_Risk_Disclosure_Statement_2018.pdf) for a copy of the Security Futures Risk Disclosure Statement.

**Changes to Interbank Offered Rates (IBORs) and other benchmark rates:** Certain interest rate benchmarks are, or may in the future become, subject to ongoing international, national and other regulatory guidance, reform and proposals for reform. For more information, please consult: [https://www.jpmorgan.com/global/disclosures/interbank\\_offered\\_rates](https://www.jpmorgan.com/global/disclosures/interbank_offered_rates)

**Private Bank Clients:** Where you are receiving research as a client of the private banking businesses offered by JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries (“J.P. Morgan Private Bank”), research is provided to you by J.P. Morgan Private Bank and not by any other division of J.P. Morgan, including, but not limited to, the J.P. Morgan Corporate and Investment Bank and its Global Research division.

**Legal entity responsible for the production and distribution of research:** The legal entity identified below the name of the Reg AC Research Analyst who authored this material is the legal entity responsible for the production of this research. Where multiple Reg AC Research Analysts authored this material with different legal entities identified below their names, these legal entities are jointly responsible for the production of this research. Research Analysts from various J.P. Morgan affiliates may have contributed to the production of this material but may not be licensed to carry out regulated activities in your jurisdiction (and do not hold themselves out as being able to do so). Unless otherwise stated below, this material has been distributed by the legal entity responsible for production. If you have any queries, please contact the relevant Research Analyst in your jurisdiction or the entity in your jurisdiction that has distributed this research material.

## Legal Entities Disclosures and Country-/Region-Specific Disclosures:

**Argentina:** JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A Sucursal Buenos Aires is regulated by Banco Central de la República Argentina (“BCRA”- Central Bank of Argentina) and Comisión Nacional de Valores (“CNV”- Argentinian Securities Commission” - ALYC y AN Integral N°51). **Australia:** J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited (“JPMSAL”) (ABN 61 003 245 234/AFS Licence No: 238066) is regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission and is a Market, Clearing and Settlement Participant of ASX Limited and CHI-X. This material is issued and distributed in Australia by or on behalf of JPMSAL only to “wholesale clients” (as defined in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001). A list of all financial products covered can be found by visiting <https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures>.

J.P. Morgan seeks to cover companies of relevance to the domestic and international investor base across all Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) sectors, as well as across a range of market capitalisation sizes. If applicable, in the course of conducting public side due diligence on the subject company(ies), the Research Analyst team may at times perform such diligence through corporate engagements such as site visits, discussions with company representatives, management presentations, etc. Research issued by JPMSAL has been prepared in accordance with J.P. Morgan Australia’s Research Independence

Policy which can be found at the following link: [J.P. Morgan Australia - Research Independence Policy](#). **Brazil:** Banco J.P. Morgan S.A. is regulated by the Comissao de Valores Mobiliarios (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Ombudsman J.P. Morgan: 0800-7700847 / [ouvidoria.jp.morgan@jpmorgan.com](mailto:ouvidoria.jp.morgan@jpmorgan.com). **Canada:** J.P. Morgan Securities Canada Inc. is a registered investment dealer, regulated by the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada and the Ontario Securities Commission and is the participating member on Canadian exchanges. This material is distributed in Canada by or on behalf of J.P.Morgan Securities Canada Inc. **China:** J.P. Morgan Securities (China) Company Limited has been approved by CSRC to conduct the securities investment consultancy business. **Dubai:** JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) and its registered address is Dubai International Financial Centre - The Gate, West Wing, Level 3 and 9 PO Box 506551, Dubai, UAE. This material has been distributed to persons regarded as professional clients or market counterparties as defined under the DFSA rules. **Germany:** This material is distributed in Germany by J.P. Morgan Securities plc, Frankfurt Branch, which is regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht and also by J.P. Morgan AG ("JPM AG"), which is a member of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, is authorised by the European Central Bank ("ECB") and is regulated by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin), JPM AG is a company incorporated in the Federal Republic of Germany with a registered office at Taunustor 1, 60310 Frankfurt am Main, the Federal Republic of Germany. **Hong Kong:** J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited (CE number AAJ321) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong, and J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited (CE number AAB027) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. J.P. Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Hong Kong is organized under the laws of the United States with limited liability. **India:** J.P. Morgan India Private Limited (Corporate Identity Number - U67120MH1992FTC068724), having its registered office at J.P. Morgan Tower, Off. C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz - East, Mumbai – 400098, is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a 'Research Analyst' having registration number INH000001873. J.P. Morgan India Private Limited is also registered with SEBI as a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (SEBI Registration Number – INZ000239730) and as a Merchant Banker (SEBI Registration Number - MB/INM000002970). Telephone: 91-22-6157 3000, Facsimile: 91-22-6157 3990 and Website: [www.jpmipl.com](http://www.jpmipl.com). For non-local research material, this material is not distributed in India by J.P. Morgan India Private Limited. **Indonesia:** PT J.P. Morgan Sekuritas Indonesia is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the OJK a.k.a. BAPEPAM LK. **Korea:** This material is issued and distributed in Korea by or through J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Limited, Seoul Branch, which is a member of the Korea Exchange (KRX) and is regulated by the Financial Services Commission (FSC) and the Financial Supervisory Service (FSS). **Japan:** JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd. and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Tokyo Branch are regulated by the Financial Services Agency in Japan. **Malaysia:** This material is issued and distributed in Malaysia by JPMorgan Securities (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (18146-X), which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and holds a Capital Markets Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. **Mexico:** J.P. Morgan Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V. and J.P. Morgan Grupo Financiero are members of the Mexican Stock Exchange and are authorized to act as a broker dealer by the National Banking and Securities Exchange Commission. **New Zealand:** This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in New Zealand only to "wholesale clients" (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2008). JPMSAL is registered as a Financial Service Provider under the Financial Service providers (Registration and Dispute Resolution) Act of 2008. **Pakistan:** J. P. Morgan Pakistan Broking (Pvt.) Ltd is a member of the Karachi Stock Exchange and regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan. **Philippines:** J.P. Morgan Securities Philippines Inc. is a Trading Participant of the Philippine Stock Exchange and a member of the Securities Clearing Corporation of the Philippines and the Securities Investor Protection Fund. It is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. **Russia:** CB J.P. Morgan Bank International LLC is regulated by the Central Bank of Russia. **Singapore:** This material is issued and distributed in Singapore by or through J.P. Morgan Securities Singapore Private Limited (JPMSS) [MCI (P) 018/04/2020 and Co. Reg. No.: 199405335R], which is a member of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, and/or JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Singapore branch (JPMCB Singapore) [MCI (P) 052/09/2020], both of which are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This material is issued and distributed in Singapore only to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors, as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Cap. 289 (SFA). This material is not intended to be issued or distributed to any retail investors or any other investors that do not fall into the classes of "accredited investors," "expert investors" or "institutional investors," as defined under Section 4A of the SFA. Recipients of this material in Singapore are to contact JPMSS or JPMCB Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the material. As at the date of this material, JPMSS is a designated market maker for certain structured warrants listed on the Singapore Exchange where the underlying securities may be the securities discussed in this material. Arising from its role as a designated market maker for such structured warrants, JPMSS may conduct hedging activities in respect of such underlying securities and hold or have an interest in such underlying securities as a result. The updated list of structured warrants for which JPMSS acts as designated market maker may be found on the website of the Singapore Exchange Limited: <http://www.sgx.com>. **South Africa:** J.P. Morgan Equities South Africa Proprietary Limited is a member of the Johannesburg Securities Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Board. **Taiwan:** J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited is a participant of the Taiwan Stock Exchange (company-type) and regulated by the Taiwan Securities and Futures Bureau. Material relating to equity securities is issued and distributed in Taiwan by J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited, subject to the license scope and the applicable laws and the regulations in Taiwan. According to Paragraph 2, Article 7-1 of Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers (as amended or supplemented) and/or other applicable laws or regulations, please note that the recipient of this material is not permitted to engage in any activities in connection with the material that may give rise to conflicts of interests, unless otherwise disclosed in the "Important Disclosures" in this material. **Thailand:** This material is issued and distributed in Thailand by JPMorgan Securities (Thailand) Ltd., which is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission, and its registered address is 3rd Floor, 20 North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500. **UK and European Economic Area (EEA):** J.P. Morgan Securities plc ("JPMS plc") is a member of the London Stock Exchange and is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Registered in England & Wales No. 2711006. Registered Office 25 Bank Street, London, E14 5JP. Unless specified to the contrary, material is distributed in the UK and the EEA by JPMS plc. This material is directed in the UK only to: (a) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 ("the FPO"); (b) persons outlined in article 49 of the FPO (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations or

partnerships, the trustees of high value trusts, etc.); or (c) any persons to whom this communication may otherwise lawfully be made; all such persons being referred to as "relevant persons". This material must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is only available to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Research issued by JPMS plc has been prepared in accordance with JPMS plc's policy for prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest related to the production of Research which can be found at the following link: [J.P. Morgan EMEA - Research Independence Policy](#). U.S.: J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") is a member of the NYSE, FINRA, SIPC, and the NFA. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a member of the FDIC. Material published by non-U.S. affiliates is distributed in the U.S. by JPMS who accepts responsibility for its content.

**General:** Additional information is available upon request. The information in this material has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated in this material are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries (collectively J.P. Morgan) make no representations or warranties whatsoever to the completeness or accuracy of the material provided, except with respect to any disclosures relative to J.P. Morgan and the Research Analyst's involvement with the issuer that is the subject of the material. Accordingly, no reliance should be placed on the accuracy, fairness or completeness of the information contained in this material. Any data discrepancies in this material could be the result of different calculations and/or adjustments. J.P. Morgan accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use of this material or its contents, and neither J.P. Morgan nor any of its respective directors, officers or employees, shall be in any way responsible for the contents hereof, apart from the liabilities and responsibilities that may be imposed on them by the relevant regulatory authority in the jurisdiction in question, or the regulatory regime thereunder. Opinions, forecasts or projections contained in this material represent J.P. Morgan's current opinions or judgment as of the date of the material only and are therefore subject to change without notice. Periodic updates may be provided on companies/industries based on company-specific developments or announcements, market conditions or any other publicly available information. There can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such opinions, forecasts or projections, which represent only one possible outcome. Furthermore, such opinions, forecasts or projections are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that have not been verified, and future actual results or events could differ materially. The value of, or income from, any investments referred to in this material may fluctuate and/or be affected by changes in exchange rates. All pricing is indicative as of the close of market for the securities discussed, unless otherwise stated. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. This material is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The opinions and recommendations herein do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives, or needs and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to particular clients. The recipients of this material must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and should seek advice from such independent financial, legal, tax or other adviser as they deem necessary. J.P. Morgan may trade as a principal on the basis of the Research Analysts' views and research, and it may also engage in transactions for its own account or for its clients' accounts in a manner inconsistent with the views taken in this material, and J.P. Morgan is under no obligation to ensure that such other communication is brought to the attention of any recipient of this material. Others within J.P. Morgan, including Strategists, Sales staff and other Research Analysts, may take views that are inconsistent with those taken in this material. Employees of J.P. Morgan not involved in the preparation of this material may have investments in the securities (or derivatives of such securities) mentioned in this material and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in this material.

"Other Disclosures" last revised November 28, 2020.

---

**Copyright 2020 JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved. This material or any portion hereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of J.P. Morgan.**